Michigan Department of Treasury 496 (02/06) Auditing Procedures Report

Issue	d unde	rP.A.		amended ar	nd P.A. 71 of 1919	, as amended.					
_						County					
	Count al Yea	-	☐City	∐Twp	UVIIIage Opinion Date	⊠Other	Missaukee	Date Audit Report S	Culumitted to State	Missaukee	
			31, 2006		January 3	1, 2007			h 2, 2007		
Ne a	affirm	that	:								
Ne a	are ce	ertifie	ed public ad	ccountants	s licensed to p	ractice in M	lichigan.				
Ne f	urthe	r affi	rm the follo	owing mat		onses have	e been disclo	osed in the financial	statements, inclu	uding the notes, or in the	
	YES	9	Check ea	ach applic	able box bel	ow. (See in	structions fo	r further detail.)			
1.	X				nent units/fund es to the finan				the financial state	ements and/or disclosed in the	
2.	X							unit's unreserved fur budget for expendit		estricted net assets	
3.	X		The local	unit is in o	compliance wi	th the Unifo	orm Chart of	Accounts issued by	the Department	of Treasury.	
4.	×		The local	unit has a	adopted a bud	get for all re	equired funds	5.			
5.	X		A public h	nearing on	the budget w	as held in a	ccordance w	ith State statute.			
6.	×		The local	unit has n		Municipal	Finance Act	, an order issued un	der the Emergen	ncy Municipal Loan Act, or	
7.	X		The local	unit has r	not been deline	quent in dis	tributing tax	revenues that were	collected for ano	ther taxing unit.	
8.	×		The local	unit only l	holds deposits	/investmen	ts that comp	ly with statutory requ	uirements.		
9.	×							s that came to our at sed (see Appendix F		ed in the Bulletin for	
10.	X		that have	not been	previously con	mmunicated	d to the Loca	그 아내는 아내는 말이 되어 살아 있다면 하는데 없다.	Division (LAFD)	during the course of our audit . If there is such activity that h	
11.	×		The local	unit is fre	e of repeated	comments	from previou	s years.			
12.	X		The audit	opinion is	UNQUALIFIE	ED.					
13.	×				complied with g principles (		r GASB 34 a	s modified by MCGA	AA Statement #7	and other generally	
14.	X		The boar	d or counc	cil approves al	l invoices p	rior to payme	ent as required by ch	narter or statute.		
15.	×		To our kn	nowledge,	bank reconcil	ations that	were review	ed were performed t	imely.		
incl	uded	in t	his or any	other aud		do they of				the audited entity and is not name(s), address(es), and a	
		_		-		_		in all respects.			
We	hav	e en	closed the	following	g:	Enclosed	Not Requir	ed (enter a brief justific	cation)		
Fin	ancia	al Sta	tements			$\times$					
The	e lette	er of	Comments	and Reco	ommendations						
Oth	er (D	escrib	e)							~	
Cert	ified P	ublic A	Accountant (F	irm Name)		1		Telephone Number			
Ba	ird,	Cott	er and Bis	shop, P.C	).			231-775-9789			
	et Add		In section Cit					City	State	Zip	
13	4 W	est h	Harris Stre	eet				Cadillac	MI	49601	

Printed Name

Michael D. Cool, C.P.A.

License Number

1101023146

# MISSAUKEE DISTRICT LIBRARY LAKE CITY, MICHIGAN DECEMBER 31, 2006

## MISSAUKEE DISTRICT LIBRARY

## LAKE CITY, MICHIGAN

### ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2006

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# Baird, Cotter and Bishop, P.C. CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

134 WEST HARRIS STREET CADILLAC, MICHIGAN 49601 PHONE: 231-775-9789 FAX: 231-775-9749 www.bcbcpa.com

January 31, 2007

#### **INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT**

Missaukee District Library 210 South Canal Lake City, Michigan 49652

We have audited the accompanying basic financial statements of the Missaukee District Library as of and for the year ended December 31, 2006, as listed in the table of contents. These basic financial statements are the responsibility of the Missaukee District Library management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these basic financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the basic financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the basic financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the basic financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Missaukee District Library as of December 31, 2006 and the results of its operations for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The Management's Discussion and Analysis and budgetary comparison information on pages 2-6 and 23-24 are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Government Accounting Standards Board. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

BAIRD, COTTER AND BISHOP, P. C.

Baird, Cotter & Bishop, P.C.



## Missaukee District Library

PO Box 340 - 210 South Canal Street Lake City, MI 49651 missdirector@chartermi.net ph: 231-839-2166 fx: 231-839-3865

### Management's Discussion and Analysis For Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2006

The Missaukee District Library, a Public Library located in Missaukee County, Michigan, has implemented the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement 34 (GASB 34). The Management's Discussion and Analysis, a requirement of GASB 34, is intended to be the Missaukee District Library's administration's discussion and analysis of the financial results for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2006 along with specific comparative information as required.

Generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), according to GASB 34, require the reporting of two types of financial statements: Fund financial statements and government-wide financial statements.

#### A. Fund Financial Statements

The fund level statements are reported on a modified accrual basis in that only those assets that are "measurable" and "currently available" are reported. Liabilities are recognized to the extent they are normally expected to be paid with current financial resources.

#### **B.** Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are calculated using full accrual accounting and more closely represent those presented by business and industry. The Library's entire assets and liabilities, both short and long-term, are reported. As such, these statements include capital assets, net of related depreciation.

### C. Summary of Net Assets

The following schedule summarizes the net assets at December 31,

Assets Current Assets Non Current Assets	2006 \$279,061	2005 \$234,186
Capital Assets	236,389	237,835
Less Accumulated Depreciation	(168,076)	(153,159)
Total Non Current Assets	68,313	84,676
Total Assets	347,374	318,862
Liabilities		
Current Liabilities	8,037	4,940
Net Assets		
Invested in Capital Assets Net of Related Debt	68,313	84,676
Restricted for Donor Designated Purchases	3,168	3,503
Unrestricted	267,856	225,743
Total Net Assets	\$339,337	\$313,922

#### D. Analysis of Financial Position

During the fiscal year ended December 31, 2006, the Library's net assets increased by \$25,415. A few of the more significant factors affecting net assets during the year are discussed below:

#### 1. Depreciation Expense

GASB 34 requires Libraries to maintain a record of annual depreciation expense and the accumulation of depreciation expense over time. The net increase in accumulated depreciation expense is a reduction in net assets.

Depreciation expense is recorded on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the assets. In accordance with GAAP, depreciation expense is calculated based on the original cost of the asset less an estimated salvage value, where applicable. For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2006, \$23,796 was recorded for depreciation expense.

#### 2. Capital Outlay Acquisitions

For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2006, \$13,361 of expenditures were capitalized and recorded as assets of the Library. These additions to the Library's capital assets will be depreciated over time as explained above.

The net effect of the new capital assets, current year disposals and the current year's depreciation is a decrease to capital assets in the amount of \$16,363 for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2006.

### E. Results of Operations

For the fiscal years ended December 31, the results of operations were:

	2006	2005
General Revenues		
Property Taxes	\$ 99,922	\$ 86,260
Investment Earnings	7,482	3,414
State Sources	47,554	46,329
Gain (Loss) of Disposal of Capital Assets	(5,928)	(4,484)
Other	791	9,104
Other General Revenues	149,821	140,623
Program Revenues		
Charges for Services	6,545	1,831
Operating Grants	46,518	54,110
Total Program Revenues	53,063	55,941
Total Revenues	202,884	196,564
Expenses		
General Government	177,469	175,704
Changes in Net Assets	\$ 25,415	\$ 20,860

### F. Analysis of Significant Revenues and Expenses

Significant revenues and expenses are discussed in the segments below:

#### 1. Property Taxes

The Library levied .2325 mills of property taxes for operations. For 2006 the Library recognized \$99,922 of property tax revenue.

#### 2. State Sources

The majority of the state sources is comprised of penal fines received from Missaukee County. The Library collected \$47,554 in penal fines for 2006.

#### 3. Grants

The Library funds a portion of its operations with grants. For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2006, grants accounted for \$43,679.

### G. General Fund Budgetary Highlights

The Uniform Budgeting and Accounting Act of the State of Michigan requires that the Board approve the original budget for the upcoming fiscal year prior to its starting on January 1. Any amendments made to the operating budget must be approved by the Board prior to the close of the year on December 31.

For 2006, the Library amended the general fund budget various times throughout the year. The following schedule shows a comparison of the original general fund budget, the final amended general fund budget and actual totals from operations:

	Original Budget		Final Budget		Actual		
Total Revenues	\$	199,548	\$	199,548	\$	194,792	
Total Expenditures		199,048		199,548		167,034	
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures	\$	500	\$	0	\$	27,758	

There was no change in the Total Revenues Original Budget to Final Budget. The variance in the Total Expenditures Original Budget to Final Budget was an increase of \$500.

#### H. Capital Assets

At December 31, 2006, the Library had \$236,389 in capital assets, including equipment, furniture and fixtures, as well as books. Depreciation expense for the year amounted to \$23,796 bringing the accumulated depreciation to \$168,076 as of December 31, 2006.

### I. Factors Bearing on the Library's Future

At the time that these financial statements were prepared and audited, the Library was aware of the following items that could significantly affect its financial health in the future:

A significant portion of the Library's funding comes from property taxes and penal fines. Any impairment to these funding sources would greatly impact the future of the Library.

### J. Contacting the Library's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the Library's finances and to demonstrate the Library's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report, please contact the Missaukee District Library, 210 South Canal Street, PO Box 340, Lake City, Michigan, 49651.

## STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS

### **DECEMBER 31, 2006**

ASSETS CURRENT ASSETS	
Cash	\$ 171,643
Taxes Receivable	90,394
Prepaid Expenses	17,024
Total Current Assets	279,061
NON CURRENT ASSETS	
Capital Assets	236,389
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	(168,076)
Total Non Current Assets	68,313
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 347,374
<u>LIABILITIES</u> <u>CURRENT LIABILITIES</u>	
Accounts Payable	\$ 4,103
Accrued Liabilities	3,934
Total Liabilities	8,037
NET ASSETS	
Invested in Capital Assets Net of Related Debt	68,313
Restricted for Donor Designated Purchases	3,168
Unrestricted	267,856
Total Net Assets	339,337
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$ 347,374

## **STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES**

## YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2006

							GOVE	ERNMENTAL
			PROGRAM REVENUES			ACTIVITIES		
	OPERATING			NET (	NET (EXPENSES)			
			CH	ARGES	C	GRANTS	REVI	ENUES AND
			]	FOR		AND	CH	ANGES IN
FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS	ЕХ	KPENSES	SEF	RVICES	CONT	TRIBUTIONS	NE	T ASSETS
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES								
Recreation and Culture	\$	177,469	\$	6,545	\$	46,518	\$	(124,406)
GENERAL REVENUES								
Property Taxes								99,922
Investment Earnings								7,482
State Sources								47,554
Gain (Loss) on Disposal of Assets								(5,928)
Other								791
Total General Revenues								149,821
Change in Net Assets								25,415
NET ASSETS - Beginning of Year								313,922
NET ASSETS - End of Year							\$	339,337

## GENERAL FUND BALANCE SHEET

## **DECEMBER 31, 2006**

<u>ASSETS</u>	
Cash	\$ 171,643
Receivables	
Taxes	90,394
Prepaid Expenditures	 17,024
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 279,061
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE	
<u>LIABILITIES</u>	
Accounts Payable	\$ 4,103
Accrued Liabilities	3,934
Deferred Revenue	 100,268
Total Liabilities	 108,305
FUND BALANCE	
Reserved for:	
Prepaid Expenditures	17,024
Donor Designated Purchases	3,168
Unreserved	
Undesignated	 150,564
Total Fund Balance	 170,756
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND	
FUND BALANCE	\$ 279,061

### RECONCILIATION OF BALANCE SHEET OF GENERAL FUND TO NET ASSETS

## **DECEMBER 31, 2006**

Total General Fund Balance		\$ 170,756
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different because:		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and are not reported in the fund		
The cost of the capital assets is	236,389	
Accumulated depreciation is	(168,076)	68,313
Deferred property taxes are not available to pay for current period expenditures and therefore are reported as deferred revenue		
in governmental funds	_	 100,268
NET ASSETS OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES		\$ 339,337

# STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE GENERAL FUND YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2006

REVENUES	
Taxes	
Property Tax	\$ 85,902
State Grants	
Restricted Grant - State of Michigan	9,132
Other State Grants	499
Penal Fines	47,554
Contributions from Local Units	
County Appropriations	34,048
Charges For Services	
Copy Machine Receipts	2,570
Interest and Rents	
Earnings on Investments and Deposits	7,482
Other Revenue	
Donations/Grants	2,839
Book Fines	1,779
Sales of Books and Sweatshirts	2,196
Miscellaneous	701
Miscenaneous	 791
Total Revenues	194,792
Total Revenues	
Total Revenues  EXPENDITURES	
Total Revenues  EXPENDITURES  Recreation and Culture	
Total Revenues  EXPENDITURES  Recreation and Culture  Personal Services	194,792
Total Revenues  EXPENDITURES  Recreation and Culture  Personal Services  Salaries	194,792
Total Revenues  EXPENDITURES  Recreation and Culture  Personal Services  Salaries  Employee Fringe Benefits	194,792 67,102
Total Revenues  EXPENDITURES  Recreation and Culture  Personal Services  Salaries  Employee Fringe Benefits  Employee Insurance	194,792 67,102 5,876
Total Revenues  EXPENDITURES Recreation and Culture Personal Services Salaries Employee Fringe Benefits Employee Insurance Payroll Taxes	194,792 67,102 5,876
Total Revenues  EXPENDITURES  Recreation and Culture  Personal Services  Salaries  Employee Fringe Benefits  Employee Insurance  Payroll Taxes  Supplies and Materials	194,792 67,102 5,876 7,614
EXPENDITURES  Recreation and Culture  Personal Services  Salaries  Employee Fringe Benefits  Employee Insurance Payroll Taxes  Supplies and Materials Other Supplies	194,792 67,102 5,876 7,614
EXPENDITURES  Recreation and Culture  Personal Services  Salaries  Employee Fringe Benefits  Employee Insurance  Payroll Taxes  Supplies and Materials  Other Supplies  Other Services and Charges	194,792 67,102 5,876 7,614
Total Revenues  EXPENDITURES  Recreation and Culture  Personal Services  Salaries  Employee Fringe Benefits  Employee Insurance  Payroll Taxes  Supplies and Materials  Other Supplies  Other Services and Charges  Purchased Services	194,792 67,102 5,876 7,614 6,860
Total Revenues  EXPENDITURES Recreation and Culture  Personal Services Salaries Employee Fringe Benefits Employee Insurance Payroll Taxes Supplies and Materials Other Supplies Other Services and Charges Purchased Services Legal and Professional Services	194,792 67,102 5,876 7,614 6,860

The notes to the financial statments are an integral part of this statement.

# STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE GENERAL FUND YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2006

Equipment Lease	107
Telephone	1,942
Insurance	5,494
Travel	63
Repairs and Maintenance	3,595
Other Professional and Technical	2,794
Other	
Summer Reading Program	1,567
Library Board Stipends	1,230
Miscellaneous	5,263
Dues and Fees	390
Internet Connection	1,188
Workshops	104
Capital Outlay	
Library Books	13,361
Periodicals	2,300
Equipment, Furniture and Fixtures	567_
Total Expenditures	167,034
Excess of Revenues Over	
(Under) Expenditures	27,758
FUND BALANCE - Beginning of Year	142,998
FUND BALANCE - End of Year	\$ 170,756

# RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE OF THE GENERAL FUND TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

### YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2006

Net change in General Fund Balance					
Amounts reported for governmental activities are different because:					
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures in the statement of activities. These costs are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation.					
Depreciation Expense Capital Outlay		(23,796) 13,361			
In the statement of activities, only the gain or loss on the sale of capital assets is reported, whereas in the governmental funds, the entire proceeds from the sale increases financial resources. The change in net assets differs from the change in fund balance by the cost of the capital assets sold net of accumulated depreciation.		(5,928)			
Revenue is recorded on the accrual method in the statement of activities; In the governmental funds it is recorded on the modified accrual method and not considered available:					
Taxes Included in Deferred Revenue - Beginning of Year Taxes Included in Deferred Revenue - End of Year		(86,248) 100,268			
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	\$	25,415			

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2006

#### I. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The basic financial statements of the Missaukee District Library have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applied to government units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the Library's accounting policies are described below.

#### A. Reporting Entity

The Missaukee District Library was created as a District Library on May 25, 1993, by agreement between Missaukee County and the City of Lake City pursuant to Act 24 of the Public Acts of 1989. The Library provides services to the District defined as the entire geographic area of Missaukee County excluding Clam Union Township and the Houghton Lake School District. The Library board consists of seven members. The Missaukee County Board of Commissioners appoints five board members and the Lake City Council appoints two members.

#### B. Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

GASB Statement No. 34 establishes standards for external financial reporting for state and local governments and requires that resources be classified for accounting and reporting purposes into the following three net asset categories.

Invested in Capital assets, net of related debt consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by outstanding balances for bonds, notes, and other debt that are attributed to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.

Restricted net assets result when constraints placed on net asset use are either externally imposed by creditors, grantors, and contributions, or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Unrestricted net assets consist of net assets which do not meet the definition of the two preceding categories.

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of changes in net assets) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the primary government.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2006

The government-wide focus is more on the sustainability of the Library as an entity and the change in aggregate financial position resulting from the activities of the fiscal period. The fund financial statements are similar to the financial statements presented in the previous financial reporting model.

#### C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Basis of Presentation

The accounts of the Library are organized on the basis of funds. A fund is an independent fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. Fund accounting segregates funds according to their intended purpose and is used to aid management in demonstrating compliance with finance-related legal and contractual provisions. The minimum number of funds are maintained consistent with legal and managerial requirements.

#### **Accrual Basis**

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the *economic resources measurement* focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

#### **Modified Accrual Basis**

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the *current financial resources measurement focus* and the *modified accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be *available* when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Library considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period except for property taxes. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. Expenditure driven grants are recognized as revenue when the qualifying expenditures have been incurred and all other grant requirements have been met.

State aid and interest are susceptible to accrual. Other receipts become measurable and available when cash is received by the Library and are recognized as revenue at that time. Expenditure driven grants are recognized as revenue when the qualifying expenditures have been incurred and all other grant requirements have been met.

Governmental funds include the following fund type:

The <u>General Fund</u> is the primary operating fund of the Library. It is used to account for all financial resources of the Library.

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2006

#### D. Assets, Liabilities and Equity

- 1. Deposits and Investments
  - (I) The investment policy of the Library allows it to invest in instruments allowed by State of Michigan statutes. State statutes authorize the Library to invest funds as follows:
    - (a) In bonds, securities, and other obligations of the United States or an agency or instrumentality of the United States.
    - (b) In certificates of deposit, savings accounts, deposit accounts, or depository receipts of a financial institution, but only if the financial institution complies with subsection (II).
    - (c) In commercial paper rated at the time of purchase within the two highest classifications established by not less than two standard rating services and that matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase.
    - (d) In repurchase agreements consisting of instruments listed in subdivision (a).
    - (e) In bankers' acceptances of United States banks.
    - (f) In obligations of this state or any of its political subdivisions that at the time of purchase are rated as investment grade by not less than 1 standard rating service.
    - (g) In mutual funds registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940, Title I of Chapter 686, 54 Stat. 789, 15 U.S.C. 80a-1 to 80a-3 and 80a-4 to 80a-64, with authority to purchase only investment vehicles that are legal for direct investment by the Library. However, a mutual fund is not disqualified as a permissible investment solely by reason of either of the following:
      - (i) The purchase of securities on a when-issued or delayed delivery basis.
      - (ii) The ability to lend portfolio securities as long as the mutual fund received collateral at all times equal to at least 100% of the value of the securities loaned.
      - (iii) The limited ability to borrow and pledge a like portion of the portfolio's assets for temporary or emergency purposes.
    - (h) In obligations described in subdivisions (a) through (g) if purchased through an interlocal agreement under the Urban Cooperation Act of 1967, 1967 (Ex Sess) PA 7, MCL 124.501 to 124.512.
    - (i) In investment pools organized under the Local Government Investment Pool Act, 1985 PA 121, MCL 129.141 to 129.150.

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2006

- (II) A Library that invests its funds under subsection (I) shall not deposit or invest the funds in a financial institution that is not eligible to be a depository of funds belonging to the state under a law or rule of this state or the United States.
- (III) Assets acceptable for pledging to secure deposits of public funds are limited to assets authorized for direct investment under subsection (I).
- (IV) As used in this section, "financial institution" means a state or nationally chartered bank or a state or federally chartered savings and loan association, savings bank, or credit union whose deposits are insured by an agency of the United States government and that maintains a principal office or branch office located in this state under the laws of this state or the United States.

#### 2. Capital Assets

Capital assets purchased or acquired are capitalized at historical cost or estimated historical cost. Donated capital assets are valued at their estimated fair market value on the date received.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets' lives are not capitalized. Improvements are capitalized and depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets.

Depreciation on all assets is provided on the straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives as follows:

Books	7 years
Furniture and Fixtures	10 years
Equipment	5 years
Leasehold Improvements	20 years
Buildings	50 years

The Library's capitalization policy is to capitalize individual amounts exceeding \$1,000 and all books, additionally, the Library capitalized initial assets below this threshold prior to implementation of GASB 34.

#### 3. Prepaid Items

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items.

#### 4. Fund Equity

Reservations of fund balance represent amounts that are not appropriable or are legally segregated for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2006

#### 5. Use of Estimates

The presentation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### II. STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE, AND ACCOUNTABILITY

#### A. Budgetary Information

The Library follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

- 1. An operating budget is prepared annually. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.
- 2. The budget is approved by the Library board prior to the start of the fiscal year which it covers.
- 3. All transfers of budget amounts between accounts within the General Fund must be approved by the Library board.
- 4. The budget for the General Fund is adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). Budgeted amounts are as originally adopted, or as amended by the Library board.
- 5. Budget appropriations lapse at the end of the fiscal year.
- 6. Encumbrance accounting, under which purchase orders, contracts and other commitments for expenditure of monies are recorded in order to reserve that portion of the applicable appropriation, is not employed by the Library because, at present, it is not considered necessary to assure effective budgetary control or to facilitate effective cash planning and control.

#### III. DETAILED NOTES ON GENERAL FUND

#### A. Deposits and Investments

The Library's deposits and investments are all on deposit with Chemical Bank or 5/3 Bank of Lake City.

Investment rate risk. The Library will minimize Interest Rate Risk, which is the risk that the market value of securities in the portfolio will fall due to changes in market interest rates, by; structuring the investment portfolio so that securities mature to meet cash requirements for ongoing operations, thereby avoiding the need to sell securities in the open market; and investing operating funds primarily in

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2006

shorter-term securities, liquid asset funds, money market mutual funds, or similar investing pools and limiting the average maturity in accordance with the Library's cash requirement.

Foreign currency risk. The Library is not authorized to invest in investments, which have this type of risk.

*Credit risk*. The Library will minimize Custodial Credit Risk, which is the risk of loss due to the failure of the security issuer or backer, by; limiting investments to the types of securities listed in the Library's investment policy; and pre-qualifying the financial institutions, brokers/dealer, intermediaries and advisors with which the Library will do business in accordance with the Library's investment policy.

Concentration of credit risk. The Library will minimize Concentration of Credit Risk, which is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of the Library's investment in a single issuer, by diversifying the investment portfolio so that the impact of potential losses from any one type of security or issuer will be minimized.

Custodial credit risk – deposits. In the case of deposits, this is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned to it. As of December 31, 2006, \$3,770 of the library's bank balance of \$172,637 was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured and uncollateralized.

Custodial credit risk – investments. For an investment, this is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the government will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. At year end, the Library held no investments.

#### **B.** Property Taxes

The Library receives revenue from a countywide library millage on the December tax roll. The taxes are levied as of December 1 and are due upon receipt of the billing by the taxpayer. The actual due date is February 14, after which time the bills become delinquent and penalties and interest may be assessed by the collecting entity.

For the year ended December 31, 2006, the Library levied the following amount per \$1,000 of taxable valuation.

<u>PURPOSE</u>	MILLS
Operating	0.2325/\$1,000

Because substantially all of the taxes raised by this millage are not received by the Library until the following year, and because the tax revenue is not budgeted until the following year, recognition of the entire 2006 tax levy of \$100,268 was deferred until 2007, under the modified accrual basis of accounting at the fund level.

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2006

#### C. Capital Assets

A summary of changes in the Library's capital assets follows:

	Balance				Balance		
	Janu	ary 1, 2006	Additions	Deletions	Decei	mber 31, 2006	
Capital assets:							
Books	\$	108,800	\$ 13,361	\$ 14,807	\$	107,354	
Furniture & Fixtures		72,503	0	0		72,503	
Equipment		56,532	0	0		56,532	
Total Capital Assets	\$	237,835	\$ 13,361	\$ 14,807	\$	236,389	
Less Accumulated Depreciation:							
Books	\$	62,227	\$ 11,920	\$ 8,879	\$	65,268	
Furniture & Fixtures		47,121	4,626	0		51,747	
Equipment		43,811	7,250	0		51,061	
Total Accumulated Depreciation	n_\$	153,159	\$ 23,796	\$ 8,879	\$	168,076	
Net capital assets	\$	84,676	\$(10,435)	\$ (5,928)	\$	68,313	

Depreciation for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2006 amounted to \$23,796.

#### IV. OTHER INFORMATION

#### A. Building Leases

The building in which the Library is located is owned by Missaukee County. The County leases the building to the Library at a cost of \$34,048 a year. The lease amount is determined on a year-to-year basis. As of December 31, 2006, the District Library had prepaid \$17,024 of its 2007 lease requirement.

#### B. Risk Management

The Library is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees, and natural disasters. The Library participates in two distinct pools of municipalities within the State of Michigan for self-insuring property and casualty and workers' disability compensation. The pools are considered public entity risk pools. The Library pays annual premiums to each pool for the respective insurance coverage. In the event a pool's total claims and expenses for a policy year exceed the total normal annual premiums for said years, all members of the pool's policy year may be subject to special assessment to make up the deficiency. The pool maintains reinsurance for claims in excess of \$500,000 for each occurrence with the overall maximum coverage being unlimited.

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2006

The Library continues to carry commercial insurance for other risks of loss, including employee health and accident insurance.

#### C. Endowments

On December 17, 2003, two endowments were established with the Cadillac Area Community Foundation. The Margaret Louise Hollingsworth Endowment was established with \$100,000. The earnings on the endowed balance are available to be used by the Library for such things as additional programs, books, audiovisual material, and additional items that may advance education and literary needs of the Library District. The Charles R. Ardis Endowment was established with \$100,000. The earnings on the endowed balance are available to be used by the Library for unforeseen expenses towards maintaining the existing library building architecturally and with the character as was originally donated by Charles and Virginia Ardis. Requests for funds will be reviewed by the Cadillac Area Community Foundation Advisory Committee. Additional endowments may be added to these initial endowments by anyone wishing to contribute.

ENDOWMENTS	ENDOWED BALANCE 12-31-2006	EARNINGS BALANCE 12-31-2006	AMOUNT LIBRARY DREW FOR THE YEAR ENDING 12-31-2006
Margaret Louise Hollingsworth	\$ 106,548	13,027	0
Charles R. Ardis	\$ 100,200	15,954	0

# REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE GENERAL FUND

## YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2006

	ORI	ORIGINAL		FINAL		
	BU	JDGET BUDGET		ACTUAL		
REVENUES						
Taxes						
Property Tax	\$	83,000	\$	83,000	\$	85,902
State Grants						
Restricted Grant - State of Michigan		10,000		10,000		9,132
Other State Grants		0		0		499
Penal Fines		52,000		52,000		47,554
Contributions from Local Units						
County Appropriations		34,048		34,048		34,048
Charges For Services						
Copy Machine Receipts		1,500		1,500		2,570
Interest and Rents						
Earnings on Investments and Deposits		2,500		2,500		7,482
Other Revenue						
Donations/Grants		12,500		12,500		2,839
Book Fines		1,500		1,500		1,779
Sales of Books and Sweatshirts		1,700		1,700		2,196
Miscellaneous		800		800		791
Total Revenues		199,548		199,548		194,792
EXPENDITURES						
Recreation and Culture						
Personal Services						
Salaries		75,000		75,000		67,102
Employee Fringe Benefits						
Employee Insurance		6,150		6,150		5,876
Payroll Taxes		12,000		12,000		7,614
Supplies and Materials						
Other Supplies		8,650		10,250		6,860
Other Services and Charges						
Purchased Services						
Legal and Professional Services		500		500		80
Advertising		200		200		84
-						

# REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE GENERAL FUND

### YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2006

	ORIGINAL	FINAL	
	BUDGET	BUDGET	ACTUAL
Administration, Bookkeeping and Auditing	7,000	7,000	5,405
Building Lease	34,048	34,048	34,048
Equipment Lease	250	250	107
Telephone	2,000	2,000	1,942
Insurance	6,000	6,000	5,494
Travel	200	200	63
Repairs and Maintenance	4,100	4,100	3,595
Other Professional and Technical	3,000	3,000	2,794
Other			
Summer Reading Program	0	1,600	1,567
Library Board Stipends	1,500	1,500	1,230
Miscellaneous	8,300	6,000	5,263
Dues and Fees	500	500	390
Internet Connection	1,300	1,300	1,188
Workshops	1,500	650	104
Contingency Fund	7,850	7,850	0
Capital Outlay			
Library Books	16,000	16,000	13,361
Periodicals	2,000	2,450	2,300
Equipment, Furniture and Fixtures	1,000	1,000	567
Total Expenditures	199,048	199,548	167,034
Excess of Revenues Over			
(Under) Expenditures	500	0	27,758
FUND BALANCE - Beginning of Year	133,379	133,379	142,998
FUND BALANCE - End of Year	\$ 133,879	\$ 133,379	\$ 170,756

# Baird, Cotter and Bishop, P.C. CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

134 WEST HARRIS STREET CADILLAC, MICHIGAN 49601 PHONE: 231-775-9789 FAX: 231-775-9749 www.bcbcpa.com

January 31, 2007

#### LETTER OF REPORTABLE CONDITIONS

To the Board of Directors Missaukee District Library Lake City, Michigan

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of Missaukee District Library, Lake City, Michigan for the year ended December 31, 2006, in accordance with auditing standards generally excepted in the Unites States of America, we considered its internal control as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Library's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of they Library's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. However, as discussed below, we identified certain deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be significant deficiencies.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or a combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the entity's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the entity's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control. We consider the following deficiencies to be significant deficiencies in internal control:

The relatively small number of people involved in the accounting functions of the Library makes it difficult to adequately segregate duties. Segregation of accounting duties is a fundamental method of strengthening internal control. However, in deciding what internal control procedures should be implemented, the Board must consider the costs of implementing them and weigh those costs against the benefits to be derived from their implementation.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or a combination of significant deficiencies, that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the financial statements will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control.

Our consideration of the internal control structure would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control structure that might be significant deficiencies and, accordingly, would not necessarily disclose all significant deficiencies that are also considered to be material weaknesses as defined above. However, we believe that the condition described above is a material weakness.

This communication is intended solely for the information and use of the Board and others within the organization and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties. This restriction is not intended to limit the distribution of the report, which is a matter of public record.

BAIRD, COTTER AND BISHOP, P.C.

Baird, Cottle & Bishop, P.C.

# Baird, Cotter and Bishop, P.C. CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

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January 31, 2007

Missaukee District Library Lake City, Michigan

To the Board of Directors:

We have completed our audit of your financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2006. As a result of our audit, we would like to make the following comments and recommendations.

#### **Budgeting**

The board minutes did not clearly state the adoption of the 2007 minutes. The minutes should clearly indicate adoption of the budget and detail subsequent amendments, if any. This is not only a requirement of P.A. 621, but also a requirement of sound budgeting theory. The purpose of a budget is not only to approve expenditures but also to control expenditures.

While the Library has made significant improvements in its budgeting process, now the Library should focus on refining the process to ensure no technical violations of PA 621 exist, such as the one noted above. We are available to assist the Library with this requirement.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Board, management, and others within the organization. This restriction is not intended to limit the distribution of this report, which is a matter of public record.

We appreciate the Library directors' cooperative spirit and assistance in completing our audit. We would also like to thank the Board for this opportunity to be of service. If there are any questions regarding the foregoing or any other accounting matters, please do not hesitate to call on us.

BAIRD, COTTER AND BISHOP, P.C.

Baird, Cotter & Bishop, P.C.